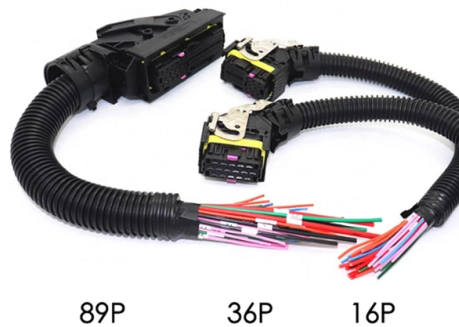


Minimum temperature of cold-joint



Overview

The conditions of cold weather concreting exist when the air temperature has fallen to, or is expected to fall below, 40°F (4°C) during the protection period. The time it takes for a cold joint to form depends on several factors, including the curing conditions, ambient temperature, and. As predicted, frigid air has made its way into New York State this week. It seems unusually early for this type of weather as temperatures like these are more typical in late January or even February. This guide covers every threshold across both standards, explains why they exist, shows how member thickness changes the numbers, and tells you exactly how to. This document guides specifiers, contractors, and concrete producers through the selection processes that identify methods for cold weather concreting. Protection period is defined as the time required for the concrete to.



Article Content

ACI 306R-16: Guide to Cold Weather Concreting

liquidus temperature—the minimum temperature at which all components of a solution can be in a liquid state. Below the liquidus temperature the mixture will be partly or entirely solid.

Experimental Investigation of the Effect of Cold Joint on ...

Concrete specimens with and without cold joints were subjected to drying-wetting, freezing-thawing and high temperatures (300, 600 and 900 °C) and subsequently tested for weight

Experimental Investigation of the Effect of Cold Joint on ...

The aim of this study is to determine the effect of cold joints formed at different times on the strength of concrete. Additionally, this experimental study presented here investigates the effect

What is a Cold Joint Solder and How Can You Prevent it?

Disturbances like vibrations whenever the solder cools down Too high process temperature results in the premature breakdown of the flux Too low process

An experimental and numerical study on the effects of cold joint ...

Additionally, numerical modeling was utilized to simulate the behavior of concrete with cold joints. The test results indicated that if a cold joint is necessary in the compressive zone, it should be

Experimental Investigation of the Effect of Cold Joint on ...

It was found that strength losses due to drying-wetting and freezing-thawing of specimens with cold joints were higher than those of the specimens without cold joints. Strength losses of concretes after

topicdetail

The American Concrete Institute (ACI) is a leading authority and resource worldwide for the development and distribution of consensus-based standards, technical resources, educational

Cold Solder Joint: Understanding and Prevention

A cold solder joint is a defect caused by improper melting of solder to bond PCB electronic components. This defect can impact the functionality of a

Concrete cold joint formation in hot weather conditions

Cold joint formation becomes more likely in hot weather conditions due to the rapid setting behaviour of the concrete. The objective of this study was to examine the effect of the

MECHANICAL BEHAVIOUR OF CONCRETE COLD JOINTS

Abstract A smooth cold joint of concrete is an untreated weak plane caused by an interruption of the casting process, which can significantly affect the performance of a structural system. In this paper,

Control Joints, Expansion Joints and Cold Joints in

Understand the difference between control joints, expansion joints, and cold joints in concrete. Learn how they help reduce random cracking and damage.

What is Cold Joint? How is it created and prevented?

Cold joint is the adhesion-adhesion deficiency that visibly occurs at the joining surfaces of these castings into different parts.

The Ultimate Guide to Preventing Cold Solder Joints:

From setting the optimal temperature to choosing the best flux and refining your technique, this guide has covered everything you need to avoid cold

cold joints Topic

Practice oriented papers and articles ON COLD JOINTS Impact of Retarder-Induced Roughness on Shear Friction Capacity using Conventional and High-Strength Reinforcement

ACI 350-20: S& T Reinforcement Insights

The document discusses the evolution of minimum shrinkage and temperature (S& T) reinforcement requirements in the ACI 350 code for environmental

Concrete Temperature Limits: 2026 ACI Guide

Concrete temperature limits explained for 2026: ACI 305 & ACI 306 hot and cold weather thresholds, placement ranges, curing temps, and how to stay in spec.

Cold Joints in Concrete: Invisible Threat to Structural

A cold joint in concrete may appear minor at the time of construction; however, long-term cold joints can have serious long-term effects.

(PDF) Mechanical behavior of concrete cold joints

A loss of resistance over 30% for cold concrete cylinders with diagonal joints was found, while concrete cylinders with horizontal cold joints had no loss

ACI 350-20: S& T Reinforcement Insights

Cold Joint Aci - Free download as PDF File (.pdf), Text File (.txt) or read online for free. The document discusses the evolution of minimum shrinkage and

New York State Mandates These Minimum Workplace

Workplace Temperature Requirements in New York State According to previous reports and New York State labor guidelines, workplaces must

Cold Joint in Concrete | Why Important to Know

Cold joint in concrete a structure can be occurred due to the lack of attention of the supervision team or unawareness of the setting time of the concrete.

ACI 306R-16: Guide to Cold Weather Concreting

Take advantage of the opportunity provided by cold weather to place low-temperature concrete. Concrete placed during cold weather, protected against freezing, and prop-erly cured for a sufficient

Influence of thermal fatigue cycles on concrete cold joints

Mass concrete structures in northern climates experience extreme oscillations in temperature each year. These fluctuating conditions incur large thermal stresses, which are of

Understanding Cold Joints: Timing And Prevention In Concrete Pouring

Learn about cold joints in concrete pouring, their timing, and effective prevention strategies to ensure structural integrity and durability.

What is a Cold Joint in Concrete? (And How to Fix them!)

A cold joint in concrete is an area or surface with a structural discontinuity caused by the delayed concrete pouring between two layers of concrete. The delayed

Critical cold joint angle in concrete

Four different concrete grades (10, 20, 25, 30 MPa) were selected to demonstrate the very low grade, low grade, minimum grade and normal grades of concretes according to Turkish

Understanding Concrete Cold Joints: Causes,

Learn about concrete cold joints: their causes, prevention strategies, and effective repair techniques to ensure structural integrity and durability.

Cold Weather Concreting | Placing Requirements | Protection Period ...

As per ACI 306-R10, Cold Weather Concreting is defined as a concreting process – mixing, pouring and curing, below atmospheric temperature of 4o Celsius (40 o F) over the

What is a Cold Joint in Concrete?

In the world of construction, the term “cold joint” refers to a discontinuity in a concrete structure that occurs when one batch of concrete

Concrete Cold Joint Risk Calculator (USA)

Provides minimum concrete temperatures, heating and insulation requirements, and cold joint risk guidance for winter construction across northern US states and high-altitude projects.

Contact Us

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